### IDJI 6.43.2 – Ratification

INSTRUCTION NO. \_\_\_\_

If an agent acts outside the scope of authority, a principal may still become bound by the agent's actions if the principal ratifies the agent's actions. Ratification may be express or implied. Implied ratification requires:

1. Knowledge on the part of the principal of the material facts connected with the transaction; and

2. Word or conduct on the part of the principal indicating an intention to adopt the acts of the agent;

Comments:

*See* Manning v. Twin Falls Clinic & Hosp., 122 Idaho 47, 54 (1992); Twin Falls Livestock v. Mid-century Ins., 117 Idaho 176, 182-183 (1998).